

**Physics 12**  
**Resource Material**

2005



Nova Scotia Examinations Physics 12  
Formulas

KINEMATICS	ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM
$\vec{v}_{ave} = \frac{\Delta \vec{d}}{\Delta t} \quad \Delta \vec{d} = \left\{ \frac{\vec{v}_f + \vec{v}_i}{2} \right\} \Delta t$ $\vec{a} = \frac{\vec{v}_f - \vec{v}_i}{\Delta t} \quad \Delta \vec{d} = \vec{v}_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} \Delta t^2$ $v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2\vec{a}\Delta \vec{d}$ $v = \frac{2\pi r}{T} \quad a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$	$F_Q = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} \quad  \vec{E}  = \frac{kq_1}{r^2}$ $F_m = B_{\perp} I L \quad F_m = qvB_{\perp}$ $\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_Q}{q}$ $V = \frac{\Delta E_Q}{q}$
DYNAMICS	
$\vec{F} = m\vec{a} \quad \vec{F}_g = m\vec{g}$ $F_f = \mu F_N$ $\vec{F}_s = -k\vec{x} \quad F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r} \quad F_c = \frac{4\pi^2 mr}{T^2}$ $F_g = \frac{Gm_1 m_2}{r^2} \quad g = \frac{Gm_1}{r^2} \quad k = \frac{r^3}{T^2}$ $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}} \quad T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$ $\tau = r_{\perp} F$	$P = IV \quad \frac{N_p}{N_s} = \frac{V_p}{V_s} = \frac{I_s}{I_p}$

**MOMENTUM, ENERGY, AND POWER**

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

$$\vec{F}\Delta t = m\Delta\vec{v}$$

$$W = \vec{F}\Delta\vec{d} \cos\theta$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$E_g = mg\Delta h$$

$$E_e = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

**QUANTUM AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS**

$$E_{K(\max)} = hf - W$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$E = \frac{-13.6eV}{n^2}$$

$$c = f\lambda$$

$$E_{\text{photon}} = |E_f - E_i|$$

$$p = \frac{h}{\lambda}$$

$$E_{\text{photon}} = hf$$

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{mv}$$

**MATHEMATICS**

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab\cos C$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

**Some Useful Information**

acceleration due to gravity at the Earth's surface.....**g** = 9.81 m/s<sup>2</sup>

universal gravitation constant.....**G** = 6.67 x 10<sup>-11</sup> Nm<sup>2</sup>/kg<sup>2</sup>

Coulomb's law constant.....**k** = 9.0 x 10<sup>9</sup> Nm<sup>2</sup>/C<sup>2</sup>

magnitude of the charge on an electron.....1.60 x 10<sup>-19</sup> C

1 electron volt.....**eV** = 1.6 x 10<sup>-19</sup> J

Planck's constant.....**h** = 6.626 x 10<sup>-34</sup> J/Hz or J•s

radius of Earth.....6.38 x 10<sup>6</sup> m

radius of Earth orbit.....1.4957 x 10<sup>11</sup> m

mass of Earth.....5.98 x 10<sup>24</sup> kg

speed of light in vacuum.....**c** = 3.00 x 10<sup>8</sup> m/s

atomic mass unit.....**u** = 1.6605 x 10<sup>-27</sup> kg

rest mass of an electron.....9.109 x 10<sup>-31</sup> kg

rest mass of neutron.....1.008665 u = 1.6749 x 10<sup>-27</sup> kg

rest mass of proton.....1.007823 u = 1.6735 x 10<sup>-27</sup> kg

# Periodic Table

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18

1 <b>H</b> Hydrogen 1.01																		2 <b>He</b> Helium 4.00
3 <b>Li</b> Lithium 6.94	4 <b>Be</b> Beryllium 9.01																	10 <b>Ne</b> Neon 20.18
11 <b>Na</b> Sodium 22.99	12 <b>Mg</b> Magnesium 24.31																	18 <b>Ar</b> Argon 39.95
19 <b>K</b> Potassium 39.10	20 <b>Ca</b> Calcium 40.08	21 <b>Sc</b> Scandium 44.96	22 <b>Ti</b> Titanium 47.88	23 <b>V</b> Vanadium 50.94	24 <b>Cr</b> Chromium 51.99	25 <b>Mn</b> Manganese 54.94	26 <b>Fe</b> Iron 55.85	27 <b>Co</b> Cobalt 58.93	28 <b>Ni</b> Nickel 58.69	29 <b>Cu</b> Copper 63.55	30 <b>Zn</b> Zinc 65.39	31 <b>Ga</b> Gallium 69.72	32 <b>Ge</b> Germanium 72.61	33 <b>As</b> Arsenic 74.92	34 <b>Se</b> Selenium 78.96	35 <b>Br</b> Bromine 79.90	36 <b>Kr</b> Krypton 83.80	
37 <b>Rb</b> Rubidium 85.47	38 <b>Sr</b> Strontium 87.62	39 <b>Y</b> Yttrium 88.91	40 <b>Zr</b> Zirconium 91.22	41 <b>Nb</b> Niobium 92.91	42 <b>Mo</b> Molybdenum 95.94	43 <b>Tc</b> Technetium (97.91)	44 <b>Ru</b> Ruthenium 101.07	45 <b>Rh</b> Rhodium 102.91	46 <b>Pd</b> Palladium 106.42	47 <b>Ag</b> Silver 107.87	48 <b>Cd</b> Cadmium 112.41	49 <b>In</b> Indium 114.82	50 <b>Sn</b> Tin 118.71	51 <b>Sb</b> Antimony 121.76	52 <b>Te</b> Tellurium 127.60	53 <b>I</b> Iodine 126.90	54 <b>Xe</b> Xenon 131.29	
55 <b>Cs</b> Cesium 132.91	56 <b>Ba</b> Barium 137.33	57 <b>* La</b> Lanthanum 138.91	72 <b>Hf</b> Hafnium 178.49	73 <b>Ta</b> Tantalum 180.95	74 <b>W</b> Tungsten 183.85	75 <b>Re</b> Rhenium 186.21	76 <b>Os</b> Osmium 190.2	77 <b>Ir</b> Iridium 192.22	78 <b>Pt</b> Platinum 195.08	79 <b>Au</b> Gold 196.97	80 <b>Hg</b> Mercury 200.59	81 <b>Tl</b> Thallium 204.38	82 <b>Pb</b> Lead 207.2	83 <b>Bi</b> Bismuth 208.98	84 <b>Po</b> Polonium (208.98)	85 <b>At</b> Astatine (208.98)	86 <b>Rn</b> Radon (222.02)	
87 <b>Fr</b> Francium (223.01)	88 <b>Ra</b> Radium (226.03)	89 <b>** Ac</b> Actinium (227.03)	104 <b>Rf</b> Rutherfordium (261.11)	105 <b>Db</b> Dubnium (262.11)	106 <b>Sg</b> Seaborgium (263.12)	107 <b>Bh</b> Bohrium (262.12)	108 <b>Hs</b> Hassium (265)	109 <b>Mt</b> Meitnerium (266)	110 <b>Uun</b> Ununium (269)	111 <b>Uuu</b> Ununium (272)	112 <b>Uub</b> Ununium (277)							
			59 <b>Ce</b> Cerium 140.12	60 <b>Nd</b> Neodymium 144.24	61 <b>Pm</b> Promethium (144.91)	62 <b>Sm</b> Samarium 150.36	63 <b>Eu</b> Europium 151.97	64 <b>Gd</b> Gadolinium 157.25	65 <b>Tb</b> Terbium 158.93	66 <b>Dy</b> Dysprosium 162.50	67 <b>Ho</b> Holmium 164.93	68 <b>Er</b> Erbium 167.26	69 <b>Tm</b> Thulium 168.93	70 <b>Yb</b> Ytterbium 173.04	71 <b>Lu</b> Lutetium 174.97			
			90 <b>Th</b> Thorium (232.04)	91 <b>Pa</b> Protactinium (231.04)	92 <b>U</b> Uranium 238.03	93 <b>Np</b> Neptunium (237.05)	94 <b>Pu</b> Plutonium (244.06)	95 <b>Am</b> Americium (243.06)	96 <b>Cm</b> Curium (247.07)	97 <b>Bk</b> Berkelium (247.07)	98 <b>Cf</b> Californium (251.08)	99 <b>Es</b> Einsteinium (252.08)	100 <b>Fm</b> Fermium (257.09)	101 <b>Md</b> Mendelevium (258.10)	102 <b>No</b> Nobelium (259.10)	103 <b>Lr</b> Lawrencium (262.11)		

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