

Coulomb's Law

$$F_a = \frac{kq_1q_2}{r^2} \quad \left(k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{C}^2} \right)$$

(attractive / repulsive)

compare to:

$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2} \quad \left(G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{kg}^2} \right)$$

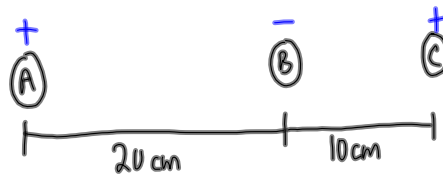
(only attractive)

SP/584 (FOP)

$$q_A = +4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}$$

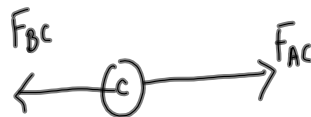
$$q_B = -2.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{C}$$

$$q_C = +6.4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}$$



F_{net} = ?

Draw a FBD for C:



$$F_{AC} = \frac{kq_Aq_C}{r^2}$$

$$F_{AC} = \frac{(9.0 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{C}^2})(4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})(6.4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})}{(0.30 \text{m})^2}$$

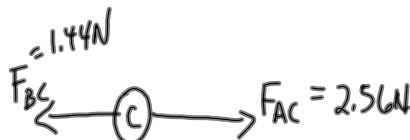
$$F_{AC} = 2.56 \text{N}$$

$$F_{BC} = \frac{(9.0 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{C}^2})(2.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{C})(6.4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})}{(0.10 \text{m})^2}$$

$$F_{BC} = 1.44 \text{N}$$

$$F_{\text{net}(C)} = 2.56 \text{N} - 1.44 \text{N}$$

$$F_{\text{net}(C)} = 1.1 \text{N}$$



$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}(C)} = 1.1 \text{N [R]}$$

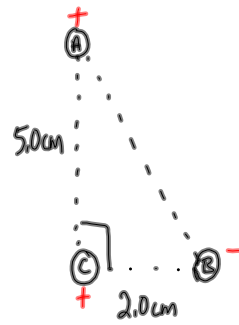
MP/639

$q_A = +5.0 \mu\text{C} \rightarrow \times 10^{-6}$

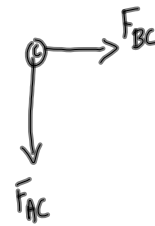
$q_B = -2.0 \mu\text{C}$

$q_C = +3.0 \mu\text{C}$

$\vec{F}_{\text{net}(C)} = ?$



Draw a FBD for C:



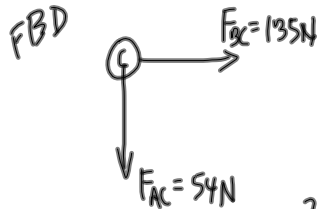
$$F_{AC} = \frac{k q_A q_C}{r^2}$$

$$F_{AC} = \frac{(9.0 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2)(5.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})(3.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})}{(0.050 \text{ m})^2}$$

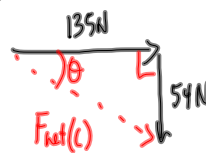
$F_{AC} = 54 \text{ N}$

$$F_{BC} = \frac{(9.0 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2)(2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})(3.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})}{(0.020 \text{ m})^2}$$

$F_{BC} = 135 \text{ N}$



Vector addition diagram



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$c^2 = (135)^2 + (54)^2$$

$c = 1.5 \times 10^2 \text{ N}$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{54 \text{ N}}{135 \text{ N}}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{54 \text{ N}}{135 \text{ N}}\right)$$

$\theta = 22^\circ$

The net force on C is

$1.5 \times 10^2 \text{ N} [22^\circ \text{ CW from } +x \text{ axis}]$

TODO: PP/638

PP/640-641