

PP | 478

18.

$$M = 485 \text{ kg} + 15(75 \text{ kg})$$

$$m = 1610 \text{ kg}$$

$$T = 3.74 \times 10^4 \text{ N} \div 2$$

$$a = ??$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = m\vec{a}$$

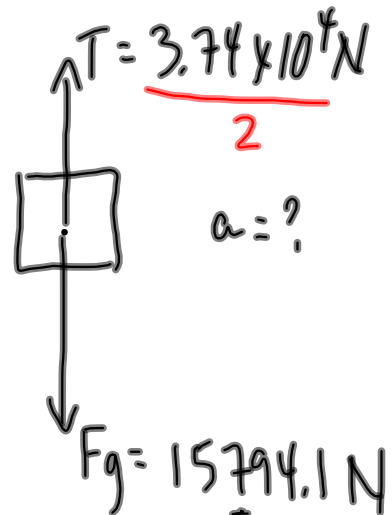
$$T - \bar{F}_g = ma$$

$$\frac{3.74 \times 10^4 \text{ N}}{2} - 15794.1 \text{ N} = (1610 \text{ kg})a$$

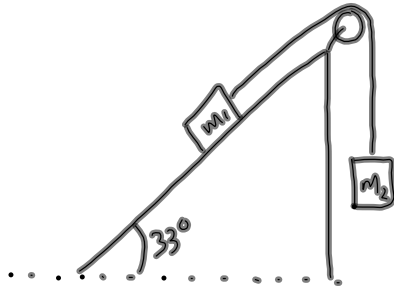
$$2905.9 \text{ N} = (1610 \text{ kg})a$$

$$a = 1.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

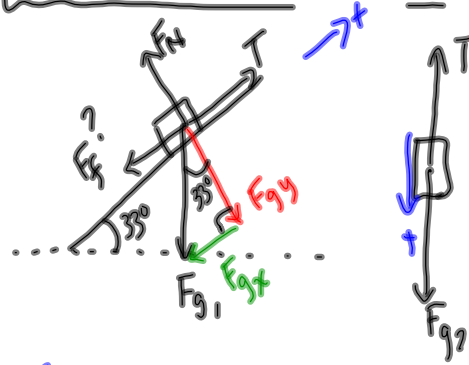
up ↑



MP|486



Consider  $m_1$  alone:



$m_1 = 615g$      $m_2 = 525g$   
 $\mu_k = 0.19$      $a = ?$   
 $T = ?$

If  $m_1$  goes uphill, then the maximum value for  $T$  is  $F_{g2}$ . Check to see if

$$F_{g2} \geq F_f + F_{g,x}$$

$$F_{g2} = (0.525 \text{ kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) = 5.15 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{g,x} = F_g \sin \theta = (0.615 \text{ kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) \sin 33^\circ = 3.29 \text{ N}$$

$$F_f = \mu F_N = \mu F_{g,y} = \mu F_g \cos \theta = (0.19)(0.615 \text{ kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) \cos 33^\circ$$

$$= 0.961 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{g,x} + F_f = 3.29 \text{ N} + 0.961 \text{ N} = 4.25 \text{ N}$$

Since  $F_{g2} > F_{g,x} + F_f$ , mass 1 will go uphill

$$m_1: \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = m\vec{a}$$

$$T - (F_f + F_{g,x}) = m_1 a$$

$$T - (0.961 \text{ N} + 3.29 \text{ N}) = (0.615 \text{ kg})a$$

$$T - 4.25 \text{ N} = (0.615 \text{ kg})a$$

$$m_2: \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = m\vec{a}$$

$$F_{g2} - T = m_2 a$$

$$5.15 \text{ N} - T = (0.525 \text{ kg})a$$

SOLVE!

TO DO: PP|485

PP|488-489| not 26